Will Fleisher

will.fleisher@georgetown.edu www.willfleisher.net



Department of Philosophy 215 New North Georgetown University 3700 O St. NW Washington DC 20057

Academic Appointments

| As | eorgetown University ssistant Professor of Philosophy, Dept. of Philosophy esearch Assistant Professor, Center for Digital Ethics | Aug. 2022 – Present |
|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | ortheastern University ostdoctoral Research Fellow, Khoury College of Computer Sciences | Jul. 2020 – Jun. 2022 |
| | /ashington University in St. Louis IcDonnell Postdoctoral Fellow, Philosophy-Neuroscience-Psychology Program | Sep. 2018 – Jun. 2020 |
| Educa | ation | |
| Pł | Rutgers University, Philosophy Dissertation: Endorsement and Inquiry. Supervised by Ernest Sosa (chair), Branden Fitelson (chair), Susanna Schellenberg, Andy Egan, Adam Elga | Oct. 2018 |
| М | IA Virginia Tech, Philosophy | May 2011 |
| BA | A Miami University, Philosophy and History | May 2006 |

Research Areas

Areas of Specialization Epistemology, Ethics of Artificial Intelligence

Areas of Competence Ethics, Philosophy of Science, Philosophy of Mind, Philosophy of Language

Research Articles (Peer Reviewed)

- 1. Fleisher, W. (forthcoming). "Algorithmic Fairness Criteria as Evidence," Ergo.
- 2. Fleisher, W. (2025). "Epistemic Practices: A unified account of epistemic and zetetic normativity," *Noûs*, 59(1), 289–314.
- 3. Fleisher, W. (2023). "Intellectual Courage and Inquisitive Reasons," *Philosophical Studies*, 180(4) 1343–1371.
- 4. **Fleisher, W.** and Šešelja, D. (2023). "Responsibility for Collective Epistemic Harms," *Philosophy of Science*, 90(1): 1–20.
- 5. Fleisher, W. (2023). "Fragmentation and Old Evidence," Episteme, 20 (3): 542–567.
- 6. Fleisher, W. (2022). "Understanding, Idealization, and Explainable AI," Episteme, 19 (4): 534-560.
- 7. Fleisher, W. (2022). "Pursuit and Inquisitive Reasons," Studies in Hist. and Phil. of Science, Pt. A 94: 17–30.
- 8. Fleisher, W. (2021). "What's Fair about Individual Fairness?" *Proceedings of the AAAI/ACM Conference on AI, Ethics, and Society (AIES '21)*, 480–490.
- 9. Liu, D., Shafi, Z., **Fleisher, W.**, Eliassi-Rad, T., & Alfeld, S. (2021). "RAWLSNET: Altering Bayesian Networks to Encode Rawlsian Fair Equality of Opportunity," *Proceedings of the AAAI/ACM Conference on AI, Ethics, and Society (AIES '21)*, 745–755.
- 10. Fleisher, W. (2021). "Endorsement and Assertion," Noûs 55(2): 363-384.
- 11. Fleisher, W. (2021). "How to Endorse Conciliationism," Synthese 198(10): 9912-9939.
- 12. Fleisher, W. (2020). "Publishing without (some) belief," Thought, 9(4): 237–246.

- 13. Fleisher, W. (2019). "Method Coherence and Epistemic Circularity," Erkenntnis, 84 (2): 455-480.
- 14. Fleisher, W. (2018). "Rational Endorsement," Philosophical Studies, 175(10): 2649–2675.
- 15. Fleisher, W. (2017). "Virtuous Distinctions," Synthese, 194 (8): 2973–3003.

Book Chapters (* = Peer Reviewed; ** = Editor Reviewed)

- 1. Fleisher, W. (forthcoming). "A Defense of Endorsement," in Attitude in Philosophy, edited by S.C. Goldberg and M. Walker. Oxford University Press.**
- 2. Fleisher, W., Friedman D.C., & Šešelja D. (forthcoming). "Expert Judgment: Overlooked Epistemic Reasons," in *The Epistemology of Expert Judgment*, edited by A. Eder, P. Brössel, and T. Grundmann. Routledge.*

Conference Presentations (Peer Reviewed)

| "There are Epistemic Reasons for Action" | Mar. 2025 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| 2 nd Inquiry Network Workshop, Midsouth Philosophy Conference, Rhodes College | |
| "Do Al Systems Produce Testimony, or are they Instruments?" | Nov. 2024 |
| Symposium, PSA 2024 [Accepted; Talk canceled due to injury] | |
| "Evidence of Fairness: On the uses and limitations of statistical fairness criteria," | Apr. 2023 |
| Symposium, Pacific APA | |
| "Resisting Algorithmic Homogenization" (with Sina Fazelpour) | Jan. 2023 |
| Philosophy, AI, and Society Workshop, Stanford University | |
| "Understanding, Idealization, and the Disagreement Problem for XAI" | Nov. 2022 |
| Symposium, Philosophy of Science Association Conference | |
| "Evidence of Fairness: On the uses and limitations of statistical fairness criteria," | Mar. 2022 |
| AAAI 2022 Spring Symposium: Approaches to Ethical Computing Metrics for | |
| Measuring Al's Proficiency and Competency for Ethical Reasoning. | |
| "Intellectual Courage and Inquisitive Reasons" | Feb. 2022 |
| Symposium, Central APA | |
| "Inquisitive Reasons and Intellectual Courage" | Apr. 2020 |
| Social (distance) Epistemology talk series (remote) | |
| "How to Endorse Conciliationism" | Apr. 2019 |
| Colloquium, Pacific APA | |
| "Rational Endorsement" | Aug. 2017 |
| Vancouver Summer Philosophy Conference | |
| "Rational Endorsement" | Jul. 2016 |
| Decisions, Games, and Logic Conference, University of Michigan | |
| "Rational Endorsement" | Jul. 2016 |
| Penn-Rutgers-Princeton Social Epistemology Workshop | |
| "Virtuous Distinctions" | Nov. 2014 |
| Northern Graduate Philosophy Conference, NIU | |
| "Virtuous Distinctions" | Nov. 2014 |
| Oxford Graduate Philosophy Conference, Oxford University | |
| "Epistemic Circularity and Mechanism Coherence" | Nov. 2011 |
| Edinburgh Epistemology Conference, University of Edinburgh | |
| vited Presentations | |
| "Endorsement and AI Hype" | Jan. 2025 |
| Invited Symposium, Eastern APA | |
| "There are Enistenia Decrease for Astica" | I 2025 |

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| "Endorsement and Al Hype" | Jan. 2025 |
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| Invited Symposium, Eastern APA | |
| "There are Epistemic Reasons for Action" | Jan. 2025 |
| Work in Progress Workshop, Eastern APA | |

| "Why Should We Care about Understanding Opaque AI?" | Oct. 2024 |
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| Georgetown University, Humanities Initiative and Center for Digital Ethics | |
| "Epistemic Practices: A unified account of epistemic and zetetic normativity" | Jun. 2024 |
| Georgetown University, Fordham-Georgetown Epistemology Workshop | |
| "Understanding Opaque AI" | May. 2024 |
| University of London, Being Human in the Age of Al Workshop | |
| "Understanding, Explainable AI, and Disagreement" | May. 2024 |
| University of Alabama, Orange Beach Epistemology Workshop | 4 2024 |
| "Understanding Opaque AI" | Apr. 2024 |
| Princeton University, Understanding in Natural and Artificial Minds | 0-+ 2022 |
| "Understanding, Legitimacy and Explainable AI" | Oct. 2023 |
| Montgomery College, Humanities days | I.J. 2022 |
| "Understanding, Explainability, and Legitimacy" | Jul. 2023 |
| Northeastern University, IDEAS Program | I.J. 2022 |
| "Explainable AI, Disagreement, and Idealization" | Jul. 2023 |
| Northeastern University, IDEAS Program and AIDE Program | I.J. 2022 |
| "Epistemic Practices: A unified account of epistemic and zetetic normativity" UNED, Madrid, Inquiry and its Norms Workshop | Jul. 2023 |
| "Explainable AI, Disagreement, and Idealization" | Apr 2022 |
| · | Apr. 2023 |
| University of Maryland, College Park "Explainable AI, Disagreement, and Idealization" | Apr 2022 |
| University of Rochester, Central NY Humanities Corridor Talk series | Apr. 2023 |
| "Understanding, Idealization, and Explainable AI" | Mar. 2023 |
| Georgetown University, Computer Science Department | IVId1. 2025 |
| "Responsible Fact-Checking in Science" (with Dunja Ŝeŝelja and Dan Friedman) | Dec. 2022 |
| Inquiry Network WIP Series (remote) | Dec. 2022 |
| "Understanding, Explainability, and Accountability," | Nov. 2022 |
| Sonoma State University Center for Ethics, Law, and Society Lecture Series | 1404. 2022 |
| "Responsible Fact-Checking in Science" (with Dunja Ŝeŝelja and Dan Friedman) | Sep. 2022 |
| Symposium talk, German Society for Analytic Philosophy Conference | 3cp. 2022 |
| "Responsibility for Collective Epistemic Harms" (with Dunja Ŝeŝelja) | Sep. 2022 |
| Symposium talk, German Society for Analytic Philosophy Conference | 000. 2022 |
| "Evidence of Fairness" | Jun. 2022 |
| Milan Workshop on Fairness and ML in Health | |
| "Understanding, Idealization, and Explainable AI" | Jun. 2022 |
| European Workshop on Algorithmic Fairness (Lightning talk) | |
| "Intellectual Courage and Inquisitive Reasons" | Mar. 2022 |
| Philosophy with Attitude Conference, New Mexico State University | |
| "Understanding, Idealization, and Explainable AI" | Nov. 2021 |
| University of Eindhoven (virtual) | |
| "Intellectual Courage and Inquisitive Reasons" | Nov. 2021 |
| Northeastern Epistemology Workshop, Northeastern University | |
| "Understanding, Idealization, and Explainable AI" | Aug. 2021 |
| Episteme Conference, Negril, Jamaica | G |
| "Pursuit and Inquisitive Reasons" | Apr. 2021 |
| Colloquium (remote), University of Missouri, St. Louis | · |
| "Pursuit and Inquisitive Reasons" | Mar. 2021 |
| Keynote Talk, Pursuit 2021 Workshop (remote) | |
| "Inquisitive Reasons and Intellectual Courage" | Apr. 2020 |
| St. Louis Area Philosophy of Science Association (remote) | • |
| "Collective Epistemic Responsibility" (with Dunja Ŝeŝelja) | Mar. 2020 |
| Nature of Inquiry Conference, Agnes Scott College | |
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Teaching Experience

| Phil 3115: Al and Epistemology Georgetown University Phil 2117: Ethical Challenges of Al Georgetown University Phil 8117: Epistemology of Al and the Internet (grad seminar) Georgetown University Phil 117: Introduction to Tech, Ethics, and Society Georgetown University Epistemology and Philosophy of Mind Phil 6100: LEMMS graduate proseminar (1/3 of a semester each) Georgetown University PNP/Phil. 315: Philosophy of Mind Washington University in St. Louis | Fa. 2024 Spr. 2024 Fa. 2023 Fa. 2022 & Spr. 2023 Fa. 23; Spr. 24; Fa. 24 |
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| Phil 2117: Ethical Challenges of AI Georgetown University Phil 8117: Epistemology of AI and the Internet (grad seminar) Georgetown University Phil 117: Introduction to Tech, Ethics, and Society Georgetown University Epistemology and Philosophy of Mind Phil 6100: LEMMS graduate proseminar (1/3 of a semester each) Georgetown University PNP/Phil. 315: Philosophy of Mind | Fa. 2023 Fa. 2022 & Spr. 2023 Fa. 23; Spr. 24; Fa. 24 |
| Georgetown University Phil 8117: Epistemology of AI and the Internet (grad seminar) Georgetown University Phil 117: Introduction to Tech, Ethics, and Society Georgetown University Epistemology and Philosophy of Mind Phil 6100: LEMMS graduate proseminar (1/3 of a semester each) Georgetown University PNP/Phil. 315: Philosophy of Mind | Fa. 2023 Fa. 2022 & Spr. 2023 Fa. 23; Spr. 24; Fa. 24 |
| Phil 8117: Epistemology of AI and the Internet (grad seminar) Georgetown University Phil 117: Introduction to Tech, Ethics, and Society Georgetown University Epistemology and Philosophy of Mind Phil 6100: LEMMS graduate proseminar (1/3 of a semester each) Georgetown University PNP/Phil. 315: Philosophy of Mind | Fa. 2022 & Spr. 2023 Fa. 23; Spr. 24; Fa. 24 |
| Georgetown University Phil 117: Introduction to Tech, Ethics, and Society Georgetown University Epistemology and Philosophy of Mind Phil 6100: LEMMS graduate proseminar (1/3 of a semester each) Georgetown University PNP/Phil. 315: Philosophy of Mind | Fa. 2022 & Spr. 2023 Fa. 23; Spr. 24; Fa. 24 |
| Phil 117: Introduction to Tech, Ethics, and Society Georgetown University Epistemology and Philosophy of Mind Phil 6100: LEMMS graduate proseminar (1/3 of a semester each) Georgetown University PNP/Phil. 315: Philosophy of Mind | Fa. 23; Spr. 24; Fa. 24 |
| Georgetown University Epistemology and Philosophy of Mind Phil 6100: LEMMS graduate proseminar (1/3 of a semester each) Georgetown University PNP/Phil. 315: Philosophy of Mind | Fa. 23; Spr. 24; Fa. 24 |
| Epistemology and Philosophy of Mind Phil 6100: LEMMS graduate proseminar (1/3 of a semester each) Georgetown University PNP/Phil. 315: Philosophy of Mind | · |
| Phil 6100: LEMMS graduate proseminar (1/3 of a semester each) Georgetown University PNP/Phil. 315: Philosophy of Mind | · |
| Georgetown University PNP/Phil. 315: Philosophy of Mind | · |
| PNP/Phil. 315: Philosophy of Mind | Fall 2019 |
| | Fall 2019 |
| Washington University in St. Louis | |
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| PNP/Phil. 496: PNP Seminar: Representation | Spring 2019 |
| Washington University in St. Louis | |
| PNP 200: Introduction to Cognitive Science | Fall 2018 |
| Washington University in St. Louis | |
| Phil. 221: Theory of Knowledge | Spring 2017 |
| Rutgers University | |
| Language, Logic, and Critical Thinking | |
| PNP/Phil. 4061: Topics in Philosophy of Language: Assertion | Fall 2019 |
| Washington University in St. Louis | |
| Phil. 109: Introduction to Formal Reasoning and Decision-Making | Summer 2018 |
| Rutgers University, Online | |
| Phil. 109: Introduction to Formal Reasoning and Decision-Making | Fall 2017 |
| Rutgers University | |
| Phil. 109: Introduction to Formal Reasoning and Decision-Making | Fall 2016 |
| Rutgers University | |
| Phil. 201: Introduction to Logic | Summer 2012 |
| Rutgers University | |
| Phil. 1504: Language and Logic | Summer 2012 |
| Virginia Tech | |
| ntoring Experience | |
| Georgetown University Philosophy PhD Program | 2023- |
| Teaching Mentor | |
| APA Mentoring the Mentors Workshop | 2017 |
| Panel Speaker, Central APA | |
| Rutgers Summer Institute for Diversity in Philosophy | 2014–2016, 2018 |
| Graduate Mentor | |
| Rutgers Philosophy Undergraduate Mentoring Program | 2013–2016 |
| Graduate Mentor | |
| fessional Service | |

Pro

Conferences Organized

| Organized with Brian Berkey Fordham-Georgetown Epistemology Workshop | 2024 | |
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| Secondary organizer, with John Greco and Stephen Grimm Penn-Georgetown Digital Ethics Workshop (2 nd Annual) | | |
| Organized with Brian Berkey | 2024 | |
| Penn-Georgetown Digital Ethics Workshop (1st Annual) Organized with Brian Berkey | 2023 | |
| Bayesianism and its Rivals | 2022 | |
| Organized with Branden Fitelson, Ned Hall, and David Thorstad Bridges II: Conference on Logic and Epistemology | 2015 | |
| Organized with Branden Fitelson | 2014 | |
| Princeton-Rutgers Graduate Philosophy Conference Organizing Committee, Referee | 2014 | |
| Virginia Tech Graduate Philosophy Conference | 2010 | |
| Organizing Committee, Referee Virginia Tech Graduate Philosophy Conference | 2009 | |
| Organizing Committee, Referee | | |
| Referee for: | | |
| Mind Noûs Philosophical Quarterly Australasian Journal of Philosophy Philosophical Studies Analysis Synthese Erkenntnis British Journal for the Philosophy of Science Philosophy of Science Episteme Canadian Journal of Philosophy Pacific Philosophical Quarterly Ergo Dialectica Ratio Cambridge University Press ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency (FAccT) NeurlPS RegML Symposium Philosophia | | |
| Departmental Service | | |
| Assistant Placement Director | 2023–2025 | |
| Georgetown University Merit Committee | | |
| Georgetown University Graduate Representative to the Faculty | | |
| Rutgers University | 2012–2015 | |
| Prospective Student Liaison and Prospective Week Organizer Rutgers University | 2014 | |

2009-2011

President

Virginia Tech Graduate Philosophy Society